

Report on the Discharge Observations at KudraNala, Mount Abu

For the Year June 1st, 1923 to May 21st, 1924.

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Report on the Discharge Observations at Kudra Nala, Mount Abu, for the year June 1st, 1923 to May 21st, 1924.

COMPLIMENTARY

(1) The observations were carried out by means of an experimental masonry weir with top length 40 feet.

The maximum depth from the crest of the weir to Nala bed was 18 feet.

The total capacity of the reservoir at weir level, i.e., at the 18 feet contour, was 1,408,000 c.ft. or 8,800,000 gallons.

The total capacity of a reservoir with a 50 feet high dam as proposed for the Abu Water Supply Scheme would be 20,060,000 c.ft. or 125,000,000 gallons.

- (2) Observations were taken as follows:—
 - As the water started to rise in the reservoir the discharge from the catchment area was calculated from the depths of water as shown against the gauge, and from the corresponding contour areas of the bed of the reservoir, until the reservoir filled, vide Table I and Table III. The reservoir filled at 4-10 A.M. on the morning of the 27th of July 1923. As soon as the water rose to weir level a raingauge was automatically closed, and this showed that the reservoir filled after a total rainfall of 11.20".
- (3) As soon as the water started to flow over the weir accurate records of the depths of water passing over the weir were taken by means of an automatic clock-work recorder attached to a float chamber, and the discharges were worked out from the formula $Q = \frac{2}{3}$ of $1 \text{ h} \sqrt{2 \text{ g h}}$,

Where Q=discharge in cusees,

c = 577.

l=length of weir=40 fcet,

h=depth of water passing over the weir.

g = 32,

the velocity of approach being neglected.

The results are shown in Table I, and Table II shows the progressive totals of rainfall, discharge and run-off, and it will be seen from this table that after a rainfall of 40 inches the run-off was 67 per cent., which was also the case during the year 1922-23.

The catchment area at Kudra Nala is entirely rocky and by adopting the coefficient of 577 in the formula mentioned above, and by neglecting the velocity of approach the figures obtained for run-off are probably on the low side.

Table II shows that this year's rainfall of 41.15 inches, which is about 61 per cent. of the average rainfall of 67 inches at Kudra Nala, would have filled (approximately) three-fourths of the reservoir with a 50 feet high dam as proposed for the Water Supply Scheme.

- (4) Table IV shows temperature observations for the year June 1st, 1923 to May 31st, 1924.
- (5) Table V shows the loss of water in the experimental reservoir due to leakage, evaporation and absorption.

It will be seen that the total loss amounts to a depth of 8'—2.5"; of this a loss, of 1'—05" depth of water was due to leakage through the experimental dam, and a loss of 7'—2" depth of water was due to evaporation and absorption. But no traces of leakage through the bed of reservoir could be traced on the down-stream side of the dam. This result may be considered satisfactory. The amount of loss due to absorption will decrease after a few years when the bed of the experimental reservoir gets thoroughly saturated and silted, and the loss due to evaporation and absorption will probably be very similar to that in the Nakki Talao, which averages about 5% feet per annum.

CHHUTTAN LAL,

Superintending Engineer, Rajputana,

MOUNT ABU;
The 20th May 1925.

TABLE I.

Table as per Appendix 6 of the printed report on the Kudra Nala Scheme showing daily register of rainfall, and calculated discharge for the year 1923.

Note.—1" rainfall on catchment area of 251 square mile gives 251×27,878,400 cubic feet = 583,123.2 cubic feet of water.

			- Cut	OIR TOOL OI WHICH		
_		Rat	NFALL.	Riso in water lovel	Calculated	
Dates.	iı	In	In ouble feet.	in the experimental dam, in feet.	disoha ge.	Remarks.
July 1923,						
1			•••	•••	•••	The rainfall of 95" from 15th February till 16th May has been
2 '	1		•••	•••	•••	noglected.
3			•••	•••	•••	
4			•••	•••	•••	
5		0-10	58,312	10′ 1″	•••	As water rose i . the reservoir the discharges were calculated from
6		•••	•••	10' 1"	•••	the daily rive of water as shown by the gauge, and from the
7	1	0.58	326,549	10' 1"	3,667	contours as given in the table of capacities.
8	1	0.12	69,975		•••	onpactores.
9			•••	10' ½"	•••	
10		0.95	553,987	10' 4"	25,696	
11	}	0.08	48,650	•••	454	
12	}	0.41	239,080		•••	
,13	}	0.47	274,068	10' 5"	7,333	
14		•••	***		•••	
15	1	•••	•••	10' 4}"	•,•	
16		•••	•••	10' 4"		
17			•••	10' 3}"		
18		•••		10' 3"		
19	.	•••	•••	10' 2'"		
20		1.31	763,892	10' 10"	55,000	
21		1.46	845,529	11' 11"	84,666	
22		2.05	1,195,403	15' 0"	314,000	4
23		0.85	204,093	15' 2"	27,388	•
24		1.78	1,087,959	16' 10"	. 879,888	
25		0.52	,303,224	17' 5"	183,945	Up to 4-10 a.m.
0.0	C	1.05	612,279	18' 0"	191,884)_
26	1	0 80	,488,498		77,850	From 4-10 A.M. to 6 A.M.
27		1.18	,688,085		509,910	The dam began to overflow as
. 28		0.04	. 28,324	}	30,010	4-10 A.M. on 27th July 1923 and
- ,29		, 0.10	58,912	-{	10,718	at this point ob ervations of discharges over the weir were taken by clock-work recorder.
30		0.02	11,662	1	Nil	
31		1.30	758,060		69,277	
	-			<u> </u>		-
TOTAL .		14.64	8,586,021		1,914,122	
,	1				I	1

TABLE I-contd.

Table as per Appendix 6 of the printed report on the Kudra Nala Scheme showing daily register of rainfall and calculated discharge for the year 1923—contd.

		·			
Dates.	RAI	NFALL.	Rise in water level in the	Calculated	Remarks.
Duce.	In inches.	In cubic feet.	experimental dam, in feet.	discharge.	Anabaro.
Brought forward .	14.84	8,536,921		1,914,122	
Angust 1923.					
1	1.00	583,123		415,968	
2	0.45	262,405		74,016	
3	1.25	728,904		131,976	
4	0.60	849,873		899,600	
6	C-02	11,662		180,000	
6				***	
7		141		•••	
8	0.45	269,405		28,080	
9	0.75	487,343		67,680	
10	0.42	244,912)	209,300	
11	0.38	221,587	***	191,400	
12	0.90	624,810		96,272	
13	0.40	283,249		113,760	
14	4.95	2,886,460	4+4	2,728,980	
15	0.48	279,899		1,126,000	
16	6.20	3,207,177		3,057,100	
17	1.90	1,107,934		865,200	
18	1.07	623,942		543,000	
19	1.05	612,280	•••	604,800	
20	0 80	466,500	4 **	529,200	
21	1.30	758,080	•••	711,800	
22	1.25	728,904		947,600	
23	0.75	437,842		701,200	
24	0.47	274,068		363,600	
25	0.04	23,325	471	298,080	
26	0.25	145,781	•••	138,240	
27	0.03	17,494		28,080	
28	0.02	29,156		21,600	,
. 29		444	•••	13,850	The dam ceased overflowing on 28th August 1923. Rainfall of '09" on 31st October is neglected.
Total	41.15	23,995,516		16,500,504	

TABLE II.

Progressive totals of rainfall, observed discharges and run-off at Kudra Nala for the year
1923.

			RAII	nfall.	ľ					
		<u> -</u>		T		Calculated discharges	Run-off. Discharge		Remarks.	t.
	Dates.		In inches.	oubie	feet.	in c. ft.	Rainfall.	<u>-</u>		
Jı	ily 1923.								,	
	1	1	***			•••		ĺ		
	2		•••			•••				
	3	,	***			•••	•••	1		
1	4		•••			•••				
	5		0.10	}	58,312	•••				
	6		0.10		68,812	•••		j		
	7	}	0.86		84,861	3,66	7 0095			
	8		0.78		154,836	3,66	7 '0095	}		
	9		0.78		154,886	8,60	7 -0095			
	10	1	1.73	1,0	008,803	20,33	3 .029			
	11		1.81	1,0	055,459	29,38	9 .029			
	13		2.22	1,5	204,588	29,83	029		•	
	13	}	2.69	3,0	568,601	36,66	029	1		
	14	1.	2.69	1,0	508,601	36,60	6 '028			
	15		2.69	1,0	568,501	86,60	0 028	}		
	16		2.69	1,0	568,801	36,66	66 .023			
	17	1	2.69	1,0	508,601	36,66	6 .023	ł		
	18	-	2.69	1,	568,601	36,60	028	- {		
	19		2.69	1,	568,601.	; 86,66	68 -023			
	20		. 4:00	2,	832,408	. 91,66	680 -080		i	•
	21		5.45	- 8,	178,022	120,38	32 .030			
	22		7.60	4,	878,425	440,8	32 100			
	23		7.85	d,	577,518	467,72	20 102			
	24		9.63	5,	615,477	. 841,00	3 140		•	
,	25		10.15	б,	018,701	1,024,99	.178	`		
	ođ.	5	11:20	6,	5 30, 980	1,216,8	186	2	At this point	the
	26	į	12.00	6,	997,478	1,294,1	185	5	reservoir filled.	
	27		13:18	. 7,	085,563	1,804,0	92 235			
	28		18.22	7,	708,887	1,834,1	92 -238			
	29		13.32	7,	707,100	1,844,8	15 288			
	30		18.84	7,	778,861	1,844,8	15 237			
, Berginia,	81		14.64	8,	530,921	1,914,1	228		1	

TABLE II—contd.

Progressive totals of rainfall, observed discharges and run-off at Kudra Nala for the year 1923—contd.

	RAINF	ALL.			
Dates.	In inches.	In cubic feet,	Calculated discharges in c. ft.	Run-off. Discharge. Rainfall.	Remarks,
Brought forward .	14:64	8,586,921	1,914,122	•223	
August 1923.					
1	15.64	9,120,044	2,330,090	-258	
2	16.09	9,382,449	. 2,401,106	•256	
3	17:34	10,111,953	2,536,082	·251	
4	17.94	10,461,226	2,935,682	281	,
5	17:96	10,472,888	3,115,682	·298	
6	17:96	10,472,838	3,115,682	•298	
7	17-96	10,472,888	3,115,662	•298	
8	18.41	10,735,293	3,143,762	•293	ļ
9	19.16	11,172,636	3,211,442	·288	
10	19•58	11,417,548	3,420,742	•300	
11	19.96	11,639,135	3,612,142	·310	
12	20.86	12,163,945	3,703,414	•305	
13	21.26	12,397,194	3,822,174	-308	
14	26.21	15,283,654	6,551,154	•427	
15	26.69	15,568,558	7,677,154	'498	
16	32·19	18,770,730	10,734,254	•572	
17	34.09	19,878,664	11,599,454	·58 4	
18	35·16	20,502,606	12,142,454	594	}
19	36.21	21,114,836	12,747,254	•604	1
20	37:01	21,581,386	13,276,454	•615	
` 21	38.31	22,339,446	13,988,254	•626	
22 .	39.56	23,068,350	14,935,854	*648	
23	40.31	23,505,692	15,637,054	•67	
24	40 78	23,779,760	16,000,654	:68	
25	. 40·82	23,803,085	16,298,734	•69	
. 26	41.07	23,948,866	16,436,974		
27	41.10	23,966,360			
28	41.15	23,995,516	18,486,654 16,500,504		After this date the was no further charge over the w
				ı	emirge over the v

TABLE III.

Table showing the capacities of the experimental reservoir at Kudra Nala as worked out from contours made of the bed of the reservoir.

Experimental dam full up to	Capacity below each hoight in gallons.	Capacity below each height in c. ft.	Capacity between two heights in c. ft.	Remarks.
1 foot 2 feet 3 " 4 " 5 " 6 " 7 " 8 " 9 " 10 " 11 " 12 " 13 " 16 " 16 " 17 " 18 "	456,875 501,000 701,000 1,000,000 1,300,000 1,850,000 2,600,000 3,160,000 3,950,000 4,977,187 6,750,000 8,800,000	73,100 80,160 112,160 110,000 208,000 296,000 320,000 400,000 601,000 796,325 1,080,000 1,408,000	73,100 7,040 32,000 47,840 43,000 88,000 24,000 104,000 128,000 164,325 283,075 328,000	

Norg. - The contour at the crest of the experimental dam is equivalent to that of the 22 feet contour of Appendix 8 in the printed report on the Kudra Nala Scheme, the reduced level of the experimental dam being 4113-13 and that of the 22 feet contour in Apppendix 8 being the same.

8 TABLE IV.

Record of temperature at Kudra Nala for the month of June 1923.

		KUDRA NALA.		
Date and month.	In su	(ADE.	In sun.	Remarks.
	Minimum.	· Maximum.	Maximum.	
June 1928.				
1	76	94	107-5	
2	80	96	109.2	The maximum sun temperature observations wer
3	78	91	107.0	taken by means of a blac
4	79	92	107.5	thermometer as supplie
Б	78	92	112.0	by the Mathematics Instrument office, but o comparison of results of
6	72	93	110.0	two such thermometer
7	72	80	101.5	they were found to var considerably. Hence the observations i
8	78	91	100-5	column 4 are not qui
9	68	88	98.2	trustworthy.
10	72	88	100.0	
11	74	88	8.66	
12	75	87	97.0	
13	73	86	83.2	
14	78	85	93.0	
15	73	89	100-0	
16	72	89	99.5	
17	74	86	96.0	
18	68	87	95-0	
18	67	88	96'0	
20	68	86	97.0	
31	68	84	92-0	
22	67	83	91.0	This remark holds good : all 12 months.
23	67	85	92.0	Bit 12 months.
24	69	87	92.5	
25	70	90	98.0	
26	66	90	100'0	
. 27	05	89	97.0	
28	68	88	97.0	
29	67	. 86	92.0	
30	67	85	84'0	

TABLE IV—contd.

Record of temperature at Kudra Nala for the month of July 1923.

	F	KUDRA NALA.				
Date and month.	In sh	ADE.	In sun.	Renarks.		
•	Minimum.	Maximum.	Maximum.			
July 1923.	,					
1 ·	70	8 8	97-5			
2	69	86	95-0			
9	69	86.	95.0			
4 t	67	85	95.0			
5	68	87	94.0			
é	67	82	94.0			
7	68	88	97.5			
8	65	83	, 98.5			
9	· 67	74	98.0	•		
10	- · 69	81.	94:5			
11	67	80	1000			
12	69	81.	92·0			
18	65	73	92.0			
14	65	73 ´	81.0	4,		
15	67	78	94	†		
16	70	82	100			
17	65	83	99			
18	66	82	92	-		
19	67	81	91			
20	69	82	97.5	i i		
21	69	82	99 .			
22	69 .	83	101			
23	69' .	81	101			
24	70	82	. 98 .	ť		
25	6ÿ¹ ´	72	85 ' '			
. 26	67	70	74			
27	63 .	70	76.5			
28	64 1	68 ,	72.5.			
29	65'	73 ⁻	91.5 '			
30	64, '';	69 ,	78-0	•		
. 31	65	69	76·6 '	11,		

TABLE IV—contd.

Record of temperature at Kudra Nala for the month of August 1928.

•		KUDRA NALA.		
Date and month.	In an	ADE.	In sun.	. Remares.
	Minimum.	Maximum.	Maximum.	
August 1928.				
1	64 .	70	70	•
2	64	70	72	
8	G5	74	92	
4	84	68	86.2	
5	64	68	71	
6	64	74	82	
7	04	75	84	
8	05	76	92	
9	63	72	89	
10	64	71	82.2	
11	67	70	82.0	
12	64	70	83	
18	67	76	95.5	•
14	69	72	84.0	
15	67	75	91.0	
16	60	70	81.0	
17	04	70	76.0	
18	64	70	74.0	
19	66	72	86.0	
20	63	68	74.0	
21	63	71	83.2	
22	C.S.	72	87-0	
23	- 63	68	840	
21	68	68	78.0	
25	68	67		•
26	64 .	71	90.0	
27	63	70 .	85-0	
28	65	74	89.0	
29	63	72	85.0	
30	64	72	86.0	
31	62	70	85.0	

TABLE IV—contd.

Record of temperature at Kudra Nala for the month of September 1923.

Date and month.	. In su				
Date and month.	. 12 811	, In sun.	_	REMARKS.	
	Minimum. Muximum.		Maximum		
September 1923.			80		
1	62	70	84	1	
2	62	70	83		
3	63	72	82	}	
4	68	71	82.5		
5	63	71	86-0	1	
6	63	78	87.0	1	
7	64	74	884	ł	
8	63	74	92	1	
9	65	77	97	- 1	
10	67	76	99	i	
11	66	80	99	•	
12	65	79	80	i	
13	Gt	76		3:0	
14	64	76	1	9.6	
15	, 65	80	10	1	
16	CE	83	l l	1.6	
17	6Ê	84	1	9.5	
18	68	89	i i	0.0	
19	70	82	1	96·Ó·	i
20	72	83	1	97 - 0	
21	· 71	88		99·0 87·0	
22	72	84		88.0 88.0	
23	66	82)
24	66	88		99.0	
25	67	; 81	1)	98.5	
26	68)	1	100.0,	
27	, 67	1	1 1	100·5	
28	63		l l	101.0	
29	63	86	1	102·0 101·5	

TABLE IV—contd.

Record of temperature at Kudra Nala for the month of October 1928.

Date and month.	In si	HADE.	In sun.	Remarks.	
	Minimum.	Maximum.	Maximum.		
October 1923.		<u> </u>	,		
1	70	87	102.0		
2	68	88	100-0		
3	67	86	99.5		
4	65	85	99.0		
5	63	88	95.0		
6	62	81	95'0		
7	61	80	95.2		
8	61	81	96.0		
9	64	85	97.0		
10	62	· 86	101.0		
11	65	87	- 101.0		
12	64	86	100.5		
18	64	86	101.0		
14 .	63	84	99-0		
15	63 ,	85 ·	100.0		
16	68	87	101.0		
17	63	87	100.0		
18	64	86	97.0		
19	62	84	96.5		
20	68	85	96.0		
r 21	64	86	99.0		
22	68	84	97.0		
23	61	88	99.5		
24	62	84	99.5		
25	68	85	100		
26	68	83	. 92		
27	64	- 84	92.5		
28	60 -	82	92		
29	60 -	82 .	92		
80	62	84	94 /		
81	59	87	90		

13 . TABLE IV-contd.

Record of temperature at Kudra Nala for the month of November 1923.

Record of	temperature at		NAT.A.			
	1,	KUDRA NALA.				
	IR SHADE.			IN BUN.	Remark.s	
Date and month.	Minimum.	1	Maximum.		nximum.	•
November 1923.		1	70		86	-
1	57		79 77		92.5	
3	55		80		97	
5	68		80		92	
4	54		81		94.5	
Б	65		80		08:0	
6	55		82		95.0	
7	57	:	81		93.0	
8	67		79		92.0	
9	£ 6		80		93.0	
10	67	1	80		93.0	
11	56		80		93-0	
12	56		79		92.0	
13	55		78		90	
14	54		77	1	89	
16	60		76		80	
16	4.9		7 6		88	
17	50	1	76		86	
18	49		75		88	
19	51	1.	76		88	
20	51	1	75		88	
21	65	ī	76		87	
22	54		74		87.5	
23	δ.		78		91	
24		6	79		92	
26	1	6	75		91 .	
26	1	19,	75		88	
27	1	50	74		87.5	
20	I	49	74		86.0	
29 30	.	47		,	82.0	

TABLE IV--contd.

Record of temperature at Kudra Nala for the month of December 1923.

	aperature at Kud	UDRA NAL			
Date and month.	In shad	IN SHADE.			Remarks.
Pute and moure .	Minimum.	Maximum.	Ma	ximum.	
December 1923.				81	
1	δi	71		82.2	
2	54	73		81.0	
8	48	69		77:0	
4	46	67		78'0	
5	48	68		84.0	
6	46	75		88.0	
7	49	75		87.5	
. 8	56	77		81.0	
9	63	79		93.0	
10	53	77		91.0	
11	52	78		88	
12	51	70	.	84.0	
13	50	74		86	
14	61	75		89	
16	53	78	1	50	
16	53	76	1	60	
17	63	70	1	91	
18	57	77	1	91.2	
19	56	71	,	02	
20 21	55	7	1	92.0	
22	55 59	1	0	92.0	
23	54	}	6	85.0	
24	49	.	78	85.0	1
25	46	1	63	75.0	
26	47		66	1 78.0	
27	47	ŀ	70	84.0	
28	48		69	82:0	
29	46		67	76.0	
30	43		71	82.0	
31	4.0		72	84.0	

15 TABLE IV-conid.

Record of temperature at Kudra Nala for the month of January 1924.

Record of	emperature at Kr	UDRA NALA.	•		
-	In SHAD	In sun.		REMARKS.	
Date and month.	Minimam.	Maximum.	aximum. Maximur		
January 1924. 1 2	51 49 47	72 78 72	8 81	5 5 44 86	
4	49,	73	1	82	
б	46,	64	1	70	
6	42	67 66		77 ,	•
7	48	69		78	
8	49	64		76	
9	44	72		85	
10	52	72		88,5	
11	5 8	72	,	84	
12	53 59	70		80	
13	52 45	68		79	
14	45 ,	é8	1	80	
15 · 16	49 ,	71		81	,
· 16	52	72		85	
18	64	75		87 87·5	
19	56,	76	1	85.0	
20	63 ,	70		79·0	
21	45	6		#0.0	\ \ -
22	40			72:0	1
23	40		12	80:0	1
24	45	1	29 28	8j.0 80·0	1
25	44		72	8 2 ·0	
26				83.0	1
27		8	68	79.5	
28		A 16	72 68 	29.0	
29		46 49	; 72	84.0	1
30 31		54	76	87:0	

TABLE IV—contd,.

Record of temperature at Kudra Nala for the month of February 1924.

Date and month.	In	HADR	In sun.	Remarks.
	Ninimum.	Maximum.	Maximum.	
February 1924.				
1	59	79	98	
2	54	78	90	
3	53	74	. 86	
4	52	73	87	
5	56	76	89	
6	59	76	87	
7	46	66	80.2	
8	46	62	75.0	
9	45	- 63	75 ·0	
10	42	62	76.0	
11	41	64	75.0	
12	41	65	77.5	
18	43	63	77.5	
14	49	68	89	
16	43	68	81	
16	46	72	83	
17	δ1-	75	87	
18	52	77	89	
19	53	78	90	
20	54	80	92	
21	53	81	92.5	
22	53	77	88.2	
23	52	78	90.0	
24	54	82	92.0	
25	59	82	95.0	
26	52	78	92.0	
27	48	74	84.0	
28	54	78	86'0	
29	56	80	93.0	

TABLE IV—contd.

Record of temperature at Kudra Nala for the month of March 1924.

		KUDRA NALA.					
Date and mostl	. 1	N SHADE.	In sun.	REMARKS.			
٠.	Minimuw	. Maximum	. Maximus	n.			
March 1924.		-					
1	59	83	97				
3	57	78	87				
3	52	76	83				
4	63	81	85				
б	69	84	75				
6	68	85	87				
7	- 65	88	87				
8	68	87	93				
9	65	85	- 91				
10	61	86	97				
11	63	87	94				
12	62	90	98				
13	63	90	09				
14	, 62	86	95				
15	64	88	94				
' 16	68	85	92	(
17	63	85	93				
18	65	87	92	,			
19	64	88	94				
20	62	90	96				
21	63	'91	96				
22	68	91	86				
28	68	92	97				
24.	69	93	98				
25	70	93	98				
26	70	91	88				
27	68 、	91	98				
28	86	86	93				
29	67	80	98				
30	66	88					
31	70	90	100	*			

TABLE IV—contd.

Record of temperature at Kudra Nala for the month of April 1924.

	:	KUDRA NALA.					
Date and month.	In p	HADE.	In sun.	Remarks.			
	Minimum.	Maximum.	Maximum.				
April 1924.							
1	69	98	105				
2	69	92	105				
Ø	67	90	104				
4	65	88	102				
5	67	89	101				
6	68	88	100				
7	68	80	102 -				
8	66	88	101				
9	68	80	103				
10	64	83	105				
¹¹ .	65	90	101				
12	67	83	92				
13	68	81	92				
14	, 65	87	96				
15	64	92	102				
16	65	92	105				
17	70	93	104				
18	74	95	107				
19	77	98	111				
20	74	98	108				
21	78	97	112				
22	72	98	120				
23	74	100	111				
24	72	96	106				
25	· 72	92	108				
26	74	1 95	105				
27	67	1 91	, 102				
28	68	91	102				
29	69	91	104				
80	65	88	102				

TABLE IV—concld.

Record of temperature at Kudra Nala for the month of May 1924.

	· K	UDRA NALA.	•	•
Date and month.	In su	ADE.	In sun.	Remarks.
	Minimum.	Maximum.	Maximum.	
May 1924.		•		
1	68	92	108	
, 2	67	92	102	
3	65	88	98	
4	65	86	98	
6	64	, 87	98	
6	66	90	104	
7	69	89	104	
8	78	95	106	
9	73	95	106	
10	69	96	106	
11	71	94	106	
12	75	94	105	
13	72	96	107	
14	72	97	108	
ļ6	73	98	111	
16	72	98	110	
17	67	93	101	
18	69	80	102	
19	68	86	98	
20	68	81	96	
21	66	88	103	
22	69	87	98) }
23	69	88	102	
24	72	94	106	
26	74	95	107	
2 6	73	94	106	
27	71	95	, 106	
28	74	95	106	
29	73	95	105	
30	79	97	109	
- ', 31	68	95	106	

. TABLE V.

Statement showing the monthly loss of water in the experimental reservoir at Kudra Nala due to leakage, evaporation and absorption from the 29th August 1923 to 6th July 1924.

•	Revisor		11	Water ceased overflowing. Rainfall started and the water level began to rise. † Rainfall stopped and the water level began to full. ‡ Rainfall started and water level ceased falling finally.	
	LOSS OF WATER DUE TO EVAPORATION AND ABSORPTION.	Drop in water lovel due to evaporation and absorption in inches.	10	1.97 9.20 7.80 6.40 6.40 10.94 11.97 9.60 11.97 9.60 11.97 85.96	
LOSS OF WATER.	LOSS OF WA RVAPORATION A	Lors of water due to exaporation and absorption in cubic feet.	đ.	63,038 250,634 180,540 117,871 69,408 71,161 108,905 97,823 37,912 70,873 15,513 15,513	
LOSS OF	DUB TO LEIKAGE.	Monthly drop in water lovel due to lechage in inches.	8	 53 55 55 61 103 103 103 100 000 010 010 017 017	1,-0.2,
	DUR TO	Amennt of lonkage through experimental dum in cubic feet,	1	14,000 14,880 11,400 13,735 11,735 12,754 12	sorption .
	Averago rato of leakago through oxperimental dam as actualf measated.		9	4 o.ft. in 12 minutos 4 v. v. 12 v. 5 v. v. 13 v. 6 v. v. 14 v. 7 v. v. 14 v. 7 v. v. 7 v. v. 8 v. v. 14 v. 15 v. 16 v. 16 v. 17 v. 26 v. 18 v. 26 v. 27 v. 28 v. 27 v. 28 v.	due to leakage eraporation and absorption
Monthly Drop			ō	5 2 2 68 68 68 68 2 5 C	2 2
Момти	WATER	F0t t.	4	:00000C-110 80 0 8	
WATER LEVEL	IN	Inches	3	11.75 11.75 11.75 10.02 10.03 10.05 10.05 10.05 10.05 10.05 10.05 10.05 10.05 10.05 10.05 10.05	9
WATE	B 7.6	Foet.	22	######################################	1 (2
			1	29th Anguet 1923 let Septembor 1923 let October 1923 let Docombor 1923 let Docombor 1924 let Banuary-1924 let April 1924 let April 1924 let June 1924 let June 1924 let June 1924 let July 1924 let July 1924 let July 1924 let July 1924	GIPD-118 Seew PWD Weightens - 9 re co

GIP D-118 Secy , PWD, Rajputana-8-7.25-50,

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